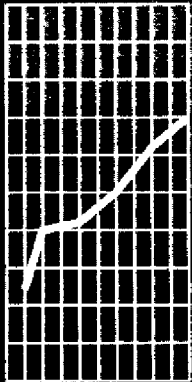




August 1997

EMBARGO: 11:30 AM (CANBERRA TIME) TUE 21 OCT 1997

Population Survey Monitor



NOTES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES

ISSUE	RELEASE DATE
November 1997	2 February 1998
February 1998	21 April 1998

ABOUT THIS PUBLICATION

This publication presents summary results of the Population Survey Monitor (PSM).

ABOUT THIS SURVEY

The PSM is a quarterly household survey of approximately 3,000 households conducted throughout Australia. Each survey includes a core set of socio-demographic questions and a variable set of topics requested by various Commonwealth and State Government clients.

The estimates in this publication are based on a sample survey of households throughout Australia and are subject to sampling variability because data is not collected from all households. Relative standard errors give a measure of this variability and indicate the degree of confidence that can be attached to the data (see Technical Notes on pages 15 and 16 for more information). The standard errors for some statistics are relatively high and users are advised to exercise caution when interpreting the figures. These data cells are marked with * to indicate that they should be viewed as merely indicative of the magnitude involved.

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

- * relative standard error greater than 25% — subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes
- ** relative standard error greater than 50% — subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes
- .. not applicable

INQUIRIES

For information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact Theo Neumann on Adelaide (08) 8237 7303.

For information about other ABS statistics and services, please refer to the back of this publication.

W. McLennan
Australian Statistician

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MAIN FEATURES

.....

HOUSING

Over 4.4 million households (67.3%) own or are purchasing the residence in which they live (refer to table 2).

POLICE

Of all persons aged 18 years and over, 15.3% were very satisfied and 55.8% were satisfied with the services provided by police (refer to table 4).

CONSUMER EXPECTATIONS

Over 2.8 million households (42.2%) indicated in August 1997 that they intend to purchase a major item in the December quarter 1997. Over 1.4 million households (21.8%) indicated that they intend to buy a household item worth more than \$200 in the December quarter 1997, and over 1 million households (15.2%) intend to go on a holiday worth more than \$500 (refer to table 5).

INDIVIDUAL DONATIONS

In the last 12 months, 67.5% of males and 72.1% of females aged 18 years and over have donated money (refer to table 7).

ORGANISED SPORT

In the last 12 months, 33.3% of males and 25.5% of females aged 18 years and over have participated in sport organised by a club or association (refer to table 8).

1

FIRST HOME OWNERS AND BUYERS

Household type	YEAR OF PURCHASE.....					TOTAL.....	
	Pre 1970	1970- 1979	1980- 1989	1990- 1997	Don't know	Pro- portion	Number
	%	%	%	%	%	%	'000
Person living alone	32.6	12.2	16.9	32.6	5.7	100.0	340.1
Married couple only	37.0	13.6	13.2	34.8	*1.4	100.0	528.3
Parents(a) with children(b) aged 15+	22.9	35.2	19.3	18.0	*4.6	100.0	336.6
Parents(a) with children aged 0-14	**	*3.2	31.3	64.0	**	100.0	547.9
Parents(a) with children(b) aged 15+ and 0-14	**	39.7	39.3	*19.7	**	100.0	132.1
All other households	*15.0	*14.7	*16.5	50.2	*3.6	100.0	144.9
All household types	20.2	15.9	21.7	39.7	2.6	100.0	2 029.8
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000		'000
All household types	409.3	323.0	439.6	805.0	52.8	..	2 029.8

(a) Includes married and single parents.

(b) All children aged 15+ are unmarried.

2

TENURE OF CURRENT RESIDENCE

Household type	TENURE.....				TOTAL.....	
	Owner/ purchaser	Public renter	Private renter	Other	Pro- portion	Number
	%	%	%	%	%	'000
Person living alone	58.4	13.0	23.4	5.2	100.0	1 370.9
Married couple only	79.8	2.9	14.5	2.7	100.0	1 522.1
Married couple with children	77.9	3.5	16.2	2.3	100.0	2 309.3
Single parent with children	44.8	19.5	31.3	*4.4	100.0	624.6
All other households	45.8	6.0	41.9	6.2	100.0	815.0
All household types	67.3	7.2	21.9	3.7	100.0	6 642.0
	'000	'000	'000	'000		'000
All household types	4 468.6	474.9	1 453.4	245.0	..	6 642.0

3

PERSONS WHO HAVE MOVED IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Characteristic	Moved in the last 12 months....		Didn't move in the last 12 months.....		Total.....	
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
Age group						
18-24 years	1 344.4	55.9	1 062.8	44.1	2 407.2	100.0
25-34 years	949.2	30.7	2 138.7	69.3	3 087.8	100.0
35-44 years	450.1	16.4	2 300.2	83.6	2 750.2	100.0
45-54 years	242.7	12.2	1 752.7	87.8	1 995.4	100.0
55-64 years	122.0	9.1	1 221.8	90.9	1 343.8	100.0
65 and over	91.7	5.5	1 566.3	94.5	1 658.0	100.0
Sex						
Male	1 636.5	25.1	4 882.3	74.9	6 518.8	100.0
Female	1 563.5	23.3	5 160.1	76.7	6 723.7	100.0
Labour force status						
Employed full time	1 394.9	24.8	4 228.9	75.2	5 623.8	100.0
Employed part time	687.7	28.1	1 760.1	71.9	2 447.9	100.0
Unemployed	277.4	35.6	501.1	64.4	778.5	100.0
Not in the labour force	840.0	19.1	3 552.2	80.9	4 392.2	100.0
Highest educational qualification attained						
Still attending	**	**	*50.0	*86.1	58.1	100.0
High school certificate or less	1 594.7	23.2	5 272.3	76.8	6 867.0	100.0
Trade certificate/apprenticeship	373.0	22.7	1 271.5	77.3	1 644.5	100.0
Certificate	534.2	27.3	1 424.2	72.7	1 958.4	100.0
Associate or undergraduate diploma	267.5	27.6	700.7	72.4	968.1	100.0
Bachelor's degree	419.7	24.6	1 284.8	75.4	1 704.5	100.0
Other	**	**	*38.9	*93.0	41.9	100.0
Total persons	3 200.0	24.2	10 042.4	75.8	13 242.5	100.0

4

SATISFACTION WITH SERVICES PROVIDED BY POLICE

Level of satisfaction	AGE (YEARS).....						TOTAL.....	
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 and over	Pro-portion	Number
MALES								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	'000
Very satisfied	10.0	15.6	10.0	16.2	16.2	23.7	14.6	950.5
Satisfied	57.1	48.0	59.4	54.6	55.2	57.5	55.0	3 584.8
Neither	19.2	22.0	15.3	15.1	14.3	9.5	16.7	1 087.0
Dissatisfied	6.6	10.6	10.4	11.0	9.5	*4.4	9.0	584.5
Very dissatisfied	*2.5	*1.6	*2.2	**	*4.7	**	2.0	133.5
Don't know	*4.5	*2.2	*2.8	*2.4	**	*3.4	2.7	178.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6 518.8
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000		'000
Total	1 233.0	1 477.1	1 342.1	991.1	651.5	824.1	..	6 518.8
FEMALES								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	'000
Very satisfied	*4.4	15.4	12.4	22.6	21.3	26.8	15.9	1 071.1
Satisfied	59.9	54.0	60.4	49.8	56.2	58.2	56.5	3 798.0
Neither	23.0	18.3	15.6	14.8	13.9	*5.9	16.0	1 078.2
Dissatisfied	10.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	*4.2	*2.6	6.5	439.7
Very dissatisfied	*2.4	**	**	*3.4	**	**	1.3	88.0
Don't know	**	4.7	*4.0	*3.4	*4.3	*5.9	3.7	248.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6 723.7
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000		'000
Total	1 174.2	1 610.7	1 408.2	1 004.3	692.3	833.9	..	6 723.7
PERSONS								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	'000
Very satisfied	7.3	15.5	11.2	19.4	18.8	25.2	15.3	2 021.6
Satisfied	58.5	51.1	59.9	52.1	55.7	57.9	55.8	7 382.7
Neither	21.0	20.0	15.5	15.0	14.1	7.6	16.4	2 165.3
Dissatisfied	8.3	8.7	8.6	8.5	6.8	*3.5	7.7	1 024.2
Very dissatisfied	*2.5	*1.1	*1.4	*2.1	*2.3	*1.1	1.7	221.4
Don't know	*2.5	3.5	3.4	*2.9	*2.3	4.6	3.2	427.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	13 242.5
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000		'000
Total	2 407.2	3 087.8	2 750.2	1 995.4	1 343.8	1 658.0	..	13 242.5

5

HOUSEHOLDS' INTENTION TO PURCHASE SELECTED ITEMS(a)

Item	Number Proportion(b)	
	'000	%
A new car	117.5	1.8
A second-hand car	452.0	6.8
A personal computer	264.4	4.0
Household item worth more than \$200	1 446.2	21.8
Home alterations or additions worth more than \$500	753.6	11.3
Landscaping worth more than \$500	262.8	4.0
A holiday worth more than \$500	1 009.0	15.2
Any other item worth more than \$500	224.6	3.4
Total(c)	2 801.8	42.2

(a) Intention to purchase in the December quarter 1997.

(b) Proportion of all households.

(c) For the total number of households intending to purchase, the sum of the components is larger than the total as a number of households intend to purchase more than one item.

6

HOUSEHOLDS' INTENTION TO PURCHASE SELECTED ITEMS(a), By Income Quintile

Household income quintile	Intend to purchase...		Do not intend to purchase.....		Total.....	
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
First quintile (lowest 20%)	193.4	20.7	742.1	79.7	935.5	100.0
Second quintile	393.0	30.3	906.0	69.7	1 299.0	100.0
Third quintile	510.1	42.4	691.8	57.6	1 201.9	100.0
Fourth quintile	555.6	52.0	513.8	48.0	1 069.4	100.0
Fifth quintile (highest 20%)	738.3	71.0	301.8	29.0	1 040.1	100.0
Don't know(b)	411.4	37.5	684.6	62.5	1 096.0	100.0
Total	2 801.8	42.2	3 840.2	57.8	6 642.0	100.0

(a) Intention to purchase in the December quarter 1997.

(b) Household income not reported.

7

INDIVIDUAL DONATION OF MONEY IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Donation	AGE (YEARS).....						TOTAL.....	
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 and over	Pro-portion	Number
MALES								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	'000
Donation made	65.1	70.4	65.5	70.7	73.6	60.7	67.5	4 402.2
No donation made	34.9	29.6	34.5	29.3	26.4	39.3	32.5	2 116.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6 518.8
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000		'000
Total	1 233.0	1 477.1	1 342.1	991.1	651.5	824.1	..	6 518.8
FEMALES								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	'000
Donation made	63.9	67.6	79.9	74.4	71.8	76.4	72.1	4 844.8
No donation made	36.1	32.4	20.1	25.6	28.2	23.6	27.9	1 878.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6 723.7
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000		'000
Total	1 174.2	1 610.7	1 408.2	1 004.3	692.3	833.9	..	6 723.7
PERSONS								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	'000
Donation made	64.5	68.9	72.9	72.6	72.7	68.6	69.8	9 247.0
No donation made	35.5	31.1	27.1	27.4	27.3	31.4	30.2	3 995.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	13 242.5
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000		'000
Total	2 407.2	3 087.8	2 750.2	1 995.4	1 343.8	1 658.0	..	13 242.5

8

PARTICIPATION IN ORGANISED(a) SPORT IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Participation	AGE (YEARS).....						TOTAL.....	
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 and over	Pro-portion	Number
MALES								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	'000
Participated in organised(a) sport	52.9	35.7	35.4	25.5	19.9	16.3	33.3	2 170.5
No participation in organised(a) sport	47.1	64.3	64.6	74.5	80.1	83.7	66.7	4 348.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6 518.8
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000		'000
Total	1 233.0	1 477.1	1 342.1	991.1	651.5	824.1	..	6 518.8
FEMALES								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	'000
Participated in organised(a) sport	34.7	32.9	25.5	20.9	13.7	13.8	25.5	1 715.4
No participation in organised(a) sport	65.3	67.1	74.5	79.1	86.3	86.2	74.5	5 008.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6 723.7
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000		'000
Total	1 174.2	1 610.7	1 408.2	1 004.3	692.3	833.9	..	6 723.7
PERSONS								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	'000
Participated in organised(a) sport	44.0	34.2	30.3	23.1	16.7	15.0	29.3	3 885.9
No participation in organised(a) sport	56.0	65.8	69.7	76.9	83.3	85.0	70.7	9 356.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	13 242.5
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000		'000
Total	2 407.2	3 087.8	2 750.2	1 995.4	1 343.8	1 658.0	..	13 242.5

(a) Sport organised by a club or association.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION

1 The Population Survey Monitor (PSM) is a quarterly household survey of approximately 3,000 households conducted throughout Australia. The PSM is designed to meet the needs of government agencies for family household data. It is a user-funded survey where clients pay to include the topic of their choice. Each survey asks a set of core questions of each usual resident aged 18 years and over within the selected household. Questions for each client's topic are asked of a randomly selected person aged 18 years or over within the selected household.

LIST OF TOPICS

2 This publication presents summary results of the PSM conducted in August 1997. The topics included in this survey were as follows:

Housing

3 Includes data on tenure of the previous residence of recent movers, first home ownership and year of purchase for first home owners and buyers.

Satisfaction with police services

4 Contains data on community attitudes to police services.

Consumer expectations

5 Contains data on the anticipated purchases by households of major items in the December quarter 1997.

Individual donations

6 Contains data on donations given to organisations such as universities, hospitals and research and welfare organisations.

Sport

7 Contains data on the sporting and physical activities undertaken for a club or association in the last 12 months.

SCOPE AND COVERAGE

8 The survey covers rural and urban areas across all States and Territories of Australia, except sparsely settled areas. All persons living in non-private dwellings are excluded. All usual residents in private households are included in the PSM.

SAMPLE SIZE

9 For each quarterly survey, an initial sample of approximately 4,000 private dwellings is chosen. This sample is generally sufficient to provide quarterly data for Australia and annual data for the States and Territories at an acceptable level of accuracy and reliability after allowing for sample loss through factors such as vacant dwellings inadvertently selected in the sample, non-contacts, persons out of scope, etc.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

EXPECTED SAMPLE DISTRIBUTION

10 Details of the approximate sample distribution for a quarterly PSM are set out below:

.....

New South Wales	482
Victoria	416
Queensland	375
South Australia	375
Western Australia	375
Tasmania	375
Northern Territory	250
Australian Capital Territory	375
Total	3 023

.....

DATA COLLECTION

11 Information is obtained in the PSM by personal interviews with adult members of selected households. Interviewers for the PSM are obtained from a panel of trained interviewers who have extensive experience in conducting household surveys.

12 The willing cooperation of selected households is sought. Measures taken to encourage cooperation and maximise response include:

- advice to selected households by letter, accompanied by an information brochure, explaining that their dwelling has been selected for the survey, the purposes of the survey, its official nature and the confidentiality of the information collected.
- through call-backs and follow-up at selected dwellings every effort is made to contact the occupants of each selected dwelling and to conduct the survey in those dwellings.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

13 Estimates obtained from the survey are derived using a complex ratio estimation procedure that ensures that the survey estimates conform to an independently estimated distribution of the total population by age, sex and area, (rather than to the age-sex-area distribution within the sample itself). The estimation procedure is designed to adjust estimates in such a way as to reduce any non-response bias by adjusting the weights of persons' records in each age-sex-area cell to compensate for under-enumeration in that cell.

14 Expansion factors or 'weights' are inserted into each person's record to enable the data provided by these persons to be expanded to provide estimates relating to the whole population within the scope of the survey.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

15 The two types of error possible in an estimate based on a sample survey are:

- Non-sampling error which arises from inaccuracies in collecting, recording and processing the data. The most significant of these errors are:
 - misreporting of data items
 - deficiencies in coverage
 - non-response
 - processing errors

Every effort is made to minimise these errors by the careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient data processing procedures.

- Sampling error which occurs because a sample, rather than the entire population is surveyed. One measure of the likely difference resulting from not including all persons in the survey is given by the standard error (see Technical Notes pages 15 and 16).

TECHNICAL NOTES SAMPLING VARIABILITY

1 As the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they are subject to sampling variability, that is, the estimates may differ from those that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error, which estimates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included. There are about two chances in three (67%) that a sample estimate will vary by less than one standard error from the number that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included, and about 19 chances in 20 (95%) that the difference will be less than two standard errors.

2 Another measure of the likely difference is the relative standard error (RSE), which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate. The RSE is a useful measure in that it provides an immediate indication of the percentage of errors likely to have occurred due to sampling.

3 From table 5 an estimated 264,400 households intend to purchase a computer in the December quarter. Referring to the table of standard errors (on page 16), an estimate of 264,400 has a standard error of approximately 19,400. There are two chances in three that the number that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey is between 245,000 and 283,800 (i.e. 264,400 plus or minus 19,400). There are about 19 chances in 20 that the number lies between 225,600 and 303,200 (i.e. 264,400 plus or minus 39,000).

4 Particular care should be taken when comparing figures. It is not correct to assume that an apparent difference between figures is actually significant. Such an estimate is subject to sampling error. An approximate standard error (SE) of the difference between two estimates (x-y) may be calculated by the following formula:

$$SE(x - y) = \sqrt{[SE(x)]^2 + [SE(y)]^2}$$

While this formula will only be exact for differences between separate and uncorrelated characteristics of sub-populations, it is expected to provide a good approximation for all differences likely to be of interest in this publication.

5 As the table of standard errors shows, the size of the standard error increases with the size of the estimate. However, the smaller the estimate the higher the RSE. Thus, large estimates will be relatively more reliable than smaller estimates. Very small estimates are subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) and their value for most practical purposes is unreliable. In the tables in this publication, only estimates with RSEs of 25% or less and percentages based on such estimates are considered sufficiently reliable for most purposes. However, estimates with standard errors of greater than 25% have been included and are preceded by an asterisk (e.g. *2.8) to indicate that they should be treated with caution and viewed as being merely indicative of the magnitude involved.

TECHNICAL NOTES SAMPLING VARIABILITY *continued*

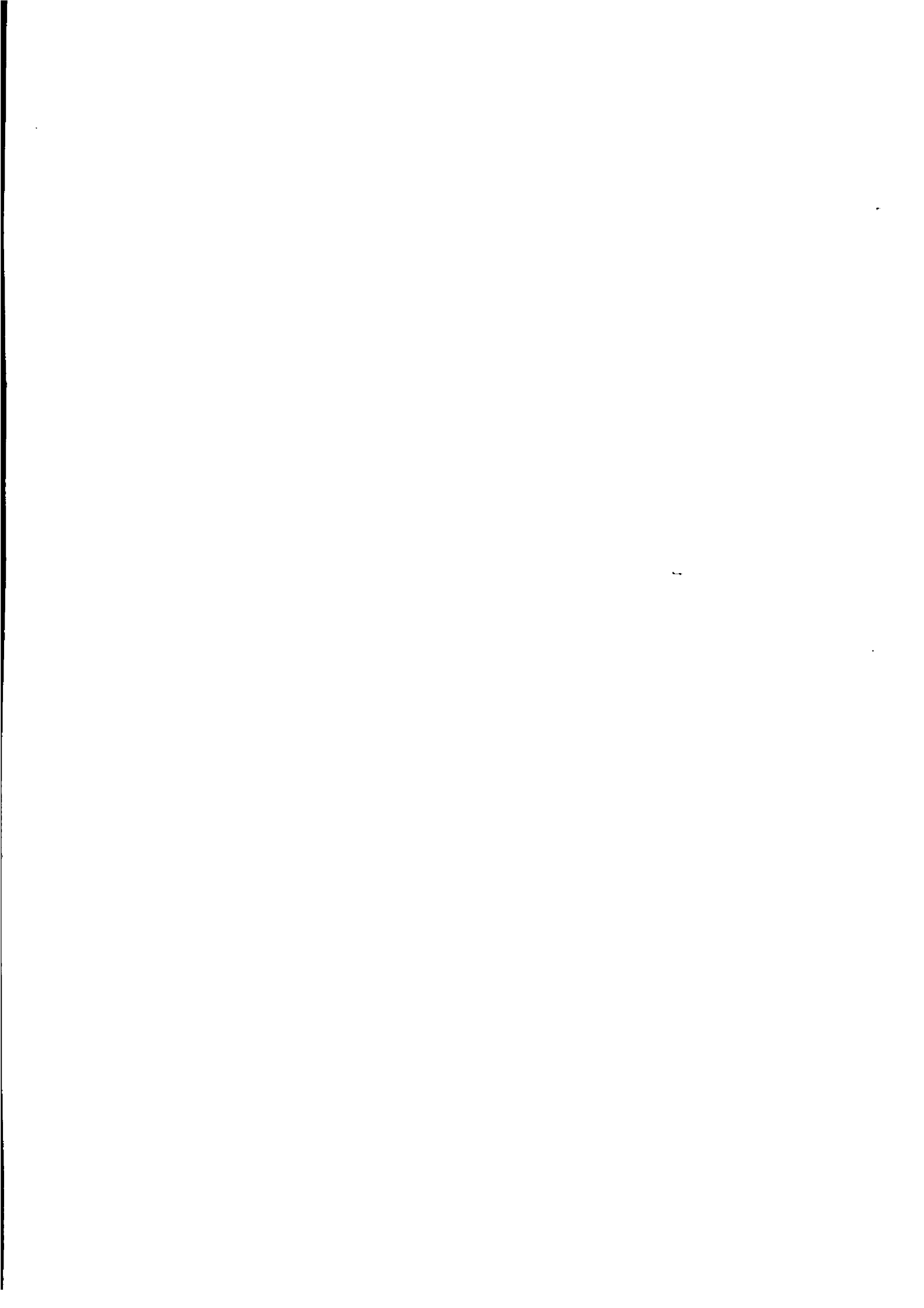
STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

Size of estimate '000	STANDARD ERRORS		RELATIVE STANDARD ERRORS	
	Persons 18+	Households	Persons 18+	Households
	'000	'000	%	%
10	6.6	—	66.5	—
20	9.4	6.7	47.0	33.3
50	14.5	9.9	29.0	19.8
100	19.7	13.3	19.7	13.3
200	26.5	17.8	13.3	8.9
500	38.5	25.2	7.7	5.0
800	46.1	29.5	5.8	3.7
1 000	50.4	32.3	5.0	3.2
1 500	57.1	37.1	3.8	2.5
2 000	65.0	41.7	3.3	2.1

GLOSSARY

Age	The age of persons at their last birthday.
First home owners and buyers	Households who own or are purchasing their home and who have never previously owned a home.
Household	A group of one or more persons in a private dwelling who consider themselves to be separate from other persons (if any) in the dwelling, and who make regular provision to take meals separately from other persons, i.e. at other times or in different rooms. Lodgers who receive accommodation but not meals are treated as separate households. Boarders who receive both accommodation and meals are not treated as separate households. A household may consist of any number of family and non-family members.
Household income	Household income is the sum of personal income from all members of the household aged 15 years and over. Personal income is gross income from all sources and includes government pensions/benefits, workers compensation, royalties, rent, etc. It excludes money from the sale of assets, gambling, lottery wins, gifts, bequests or lump sum settlements.
Household's intending to purchase	A household in which any person within the household expects to buy, pay for or make some payment towards an item with an individual worth of \$200 or more for a household item or \$500 or more for other items. Planned purchases must be for the period 1 October 1997 to 31 December 1997.
Individual donation of money	Donation of money includes money given in doorknocks, badge days, sponsorship of walkathons, etc., but excludes money given in exchange for goods or other tangible benefits. Raffle ticket expenditure is included if the main reason for purchasing the raffle ticket was to donate money to a specific organisation.
Organised sport	Sport that is organised by a club or association.
Private renter	Private renters who rent their home from a private landlord or through a real estate agent.
Public renters	Public renters who rent their home from a government agency whose main activity is to provide housing to the public. This does not include government departments who provide housing to their employees.





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